Group Update

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Todays update starts on slide 2

Current tasks

- Gamma-X events from calibration sources
 - Simulate LZ calibrations and see how they are impacted by gamma-x events
- Phase 1 optical maps
 - Improve the speed and accuracy of Phase 1 sims by adding in a map for S2 events
- Phase 1 Run 7 data analysis
- LUX 100T projection sensitivity paper
- LZ scale model

Gamma-X from calibration sources

Possible sources:

- AmLi (AmBe)
- ²⁵²Cf
- ²²⁸Th
- ⁵⁷Co (As a test)

All are CSD sources. Generate them in CSD tubes, located in the vacuum space, at z=0 (cathode)

Table 7.0.1: Baseline calibration sources for LZ.				
Isotope	What	Purpose	Deployment	Custom?
Tritium	beta, $Q = 18.6 \text{keV}$	ER band	Internal	N
^{83m} Kr	beta/gamma, 32.1 keV and 9.4 keV	TPC (x, y, z)	Internal	Y
^{131m} Xe	164 keV γ	TPC (x, y, z) , Xe skin	Internal	Y
²²⁰ Rn	various α 's	xenon skin	Internal	N
AmLi	(<i>a</i> , <i>n</i>)	NR band	CSD	Y
²⁵² Cf	spontaneous fission	NR efficiency	CSD	N
57 Co	122 keV γ	Xe skin threshold	CSD	Ν
²²⁸ Th	2.615 MeV γ , various others	OD energy scale	CSD	N
²² Na	back-to-back 511 keV γ's	TPC and OD sync	CSD	N
⁸⁸ Y Be	152 keV neutron	low-energy NR response	External	N
²⁰⁵ Bi Be	88.5 keV neutron	low-energy NR response	External	Y
²⁰⁶ Bi Be	47 keV neutron	low-energy NR response	External	Y
DD	2,450 keV neutron	NR light and charge yields	External	N
DD	272 keV neutron	NR light and charge yields	External	Y
¹³³ Ba	356 keV gamma	OD and TPC	CSD	N
⁶⁰ Co	1173, 1333 keV gamma	OD, TPC energy scale	CSD	N
¹²⁴ Sb	23 keV neutron	low-energy NR response	External	N

Calibration results (Cf252)







Calibration results (Cf252) Single Scatter and FV cuts



Calibration results

- AmLi (AmBe)
 - Only AmBe working in BACCARAT
 - Results are similar to shown for ²⁵²Cf
- ²⁵²Cf
 - Little impact of gamma-x at low energies
 - Potentially 1% gamma-x contribution at higher energies
- ²²⁸Th
 - Events seen are near the walls
 - None are gamma-x
 - \circ Nice ER band S1/S2 spectrum
- ⁵⁷Co
 - \circ 2/2,000,000 events made it into the liquid
 - Neither of them were gamma-x

Phase 1 optical maps

- Used the scripts from Amy to make maps of ~10 million photons distributed in the liquid xenon for S1s and in the gas for S2s
- Implemented in BACCARAT
- Leaves LZ sims intact and unaffected
- Simply calls the phase 1 map instead if running phase 1 sims

Phase 1 photon maps (S1)



Example of a single PMT

Combined light collection efficiency Avg: 14.8% With QE: ~4.4%

Phase 1 photon maps (S2)



Combined light collection efficiency Avg: 24.7% With QE: ~7.4%

LCE as a function of depth



LCE as a function of radius



Time maps included

Time maps are needed by BaccMCTruth so needed to be simulated separately.

Shown here for S2 events.



Distance from top PMT (mm)

Phase 1 Run 7 analysis

100 T sensitivity projections

LZ Scale Model

Ready to 3D printing modifications.

Need 3D printer specs to adjust minimum thicknesses, overdraft



