

What I Am Doing

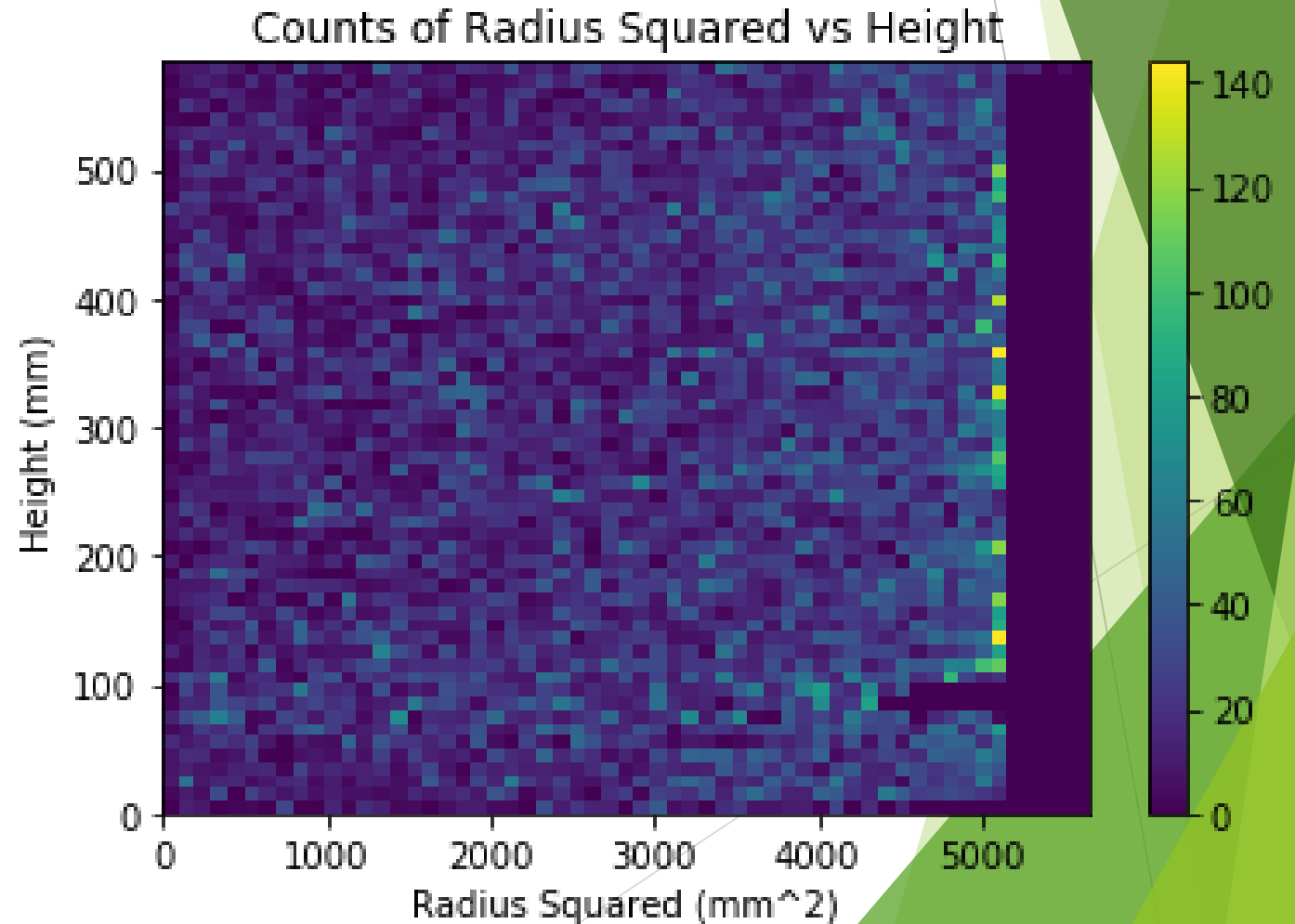
Various Topics for My Thesis

Today's Slide is [Here](#)

Plots!

Concerns

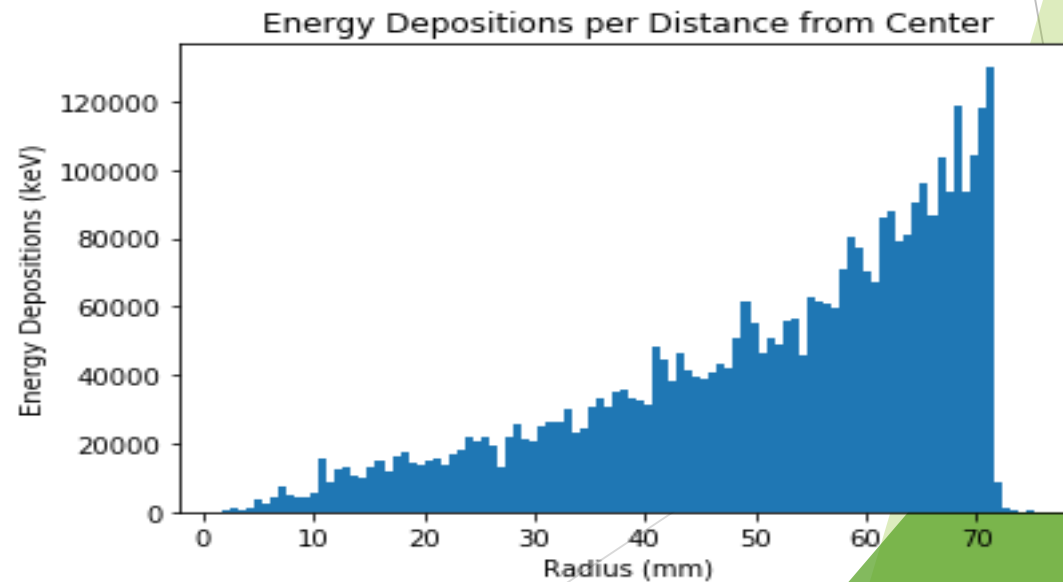
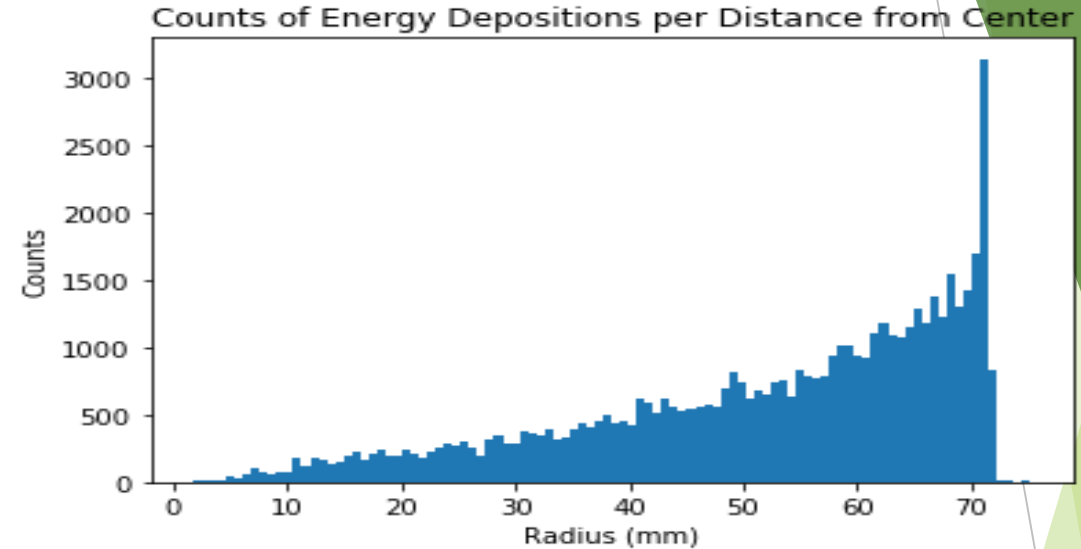
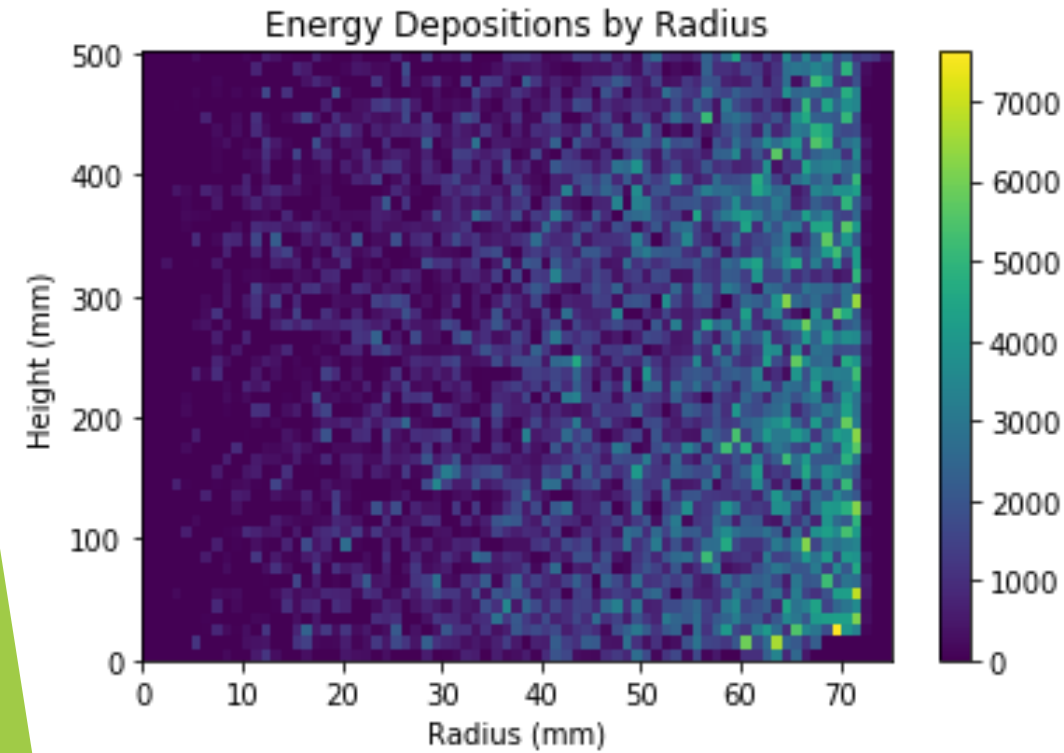
- ▶ Time threshold?
- ▶ Does not line up exactly with parameters (especially height)
- ▶ Gap at 100mm height



Still To Do

- ▶ Fix Current Issues
- ▶ Use Energy Values Instead of Counts
- ▶ Try Simulating Decays from Bottom
- ▶ Possibly other Materials?

Energy Depositions and Correct Dimensions



Still To Do

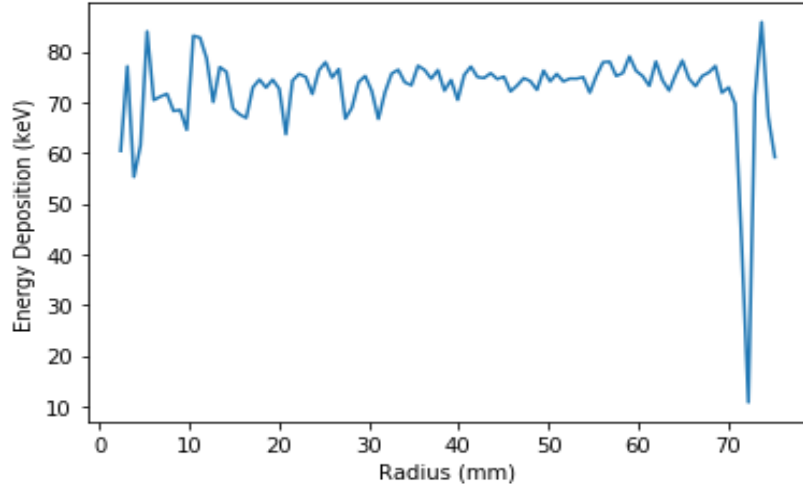
- ▶ Find decay rates in area
- ▶ Fix geometry problems
- ▶ Other materials?

Thermal Neutron Scattering

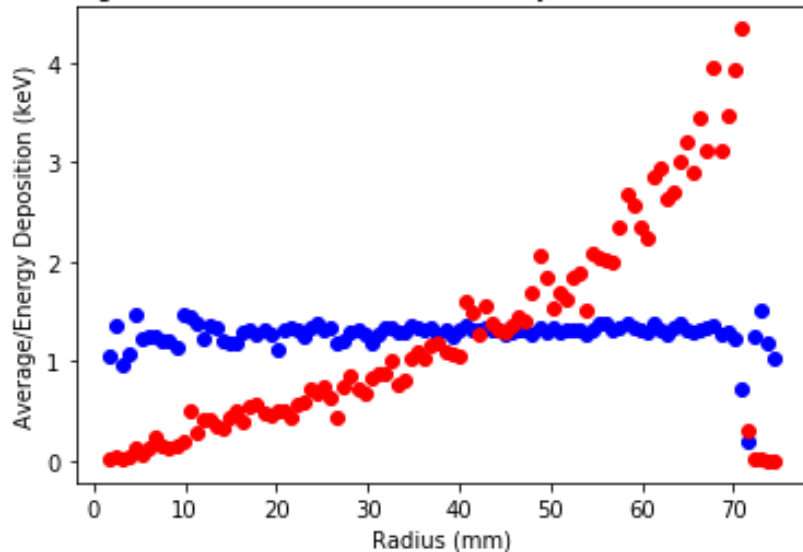
- ▶ https://indico.cern.ch/event/245281/contributions/1564676/attachments/420136/583408/thermal_physics_validation_argarcia.pdf
- ▶ <http://pubs.cnl.ca/doi/pdf/10.12943/CNR.2017.00002>

Average Energy Deposition

Average Energy Deposition per Event by Radius (Pre-Clustering)

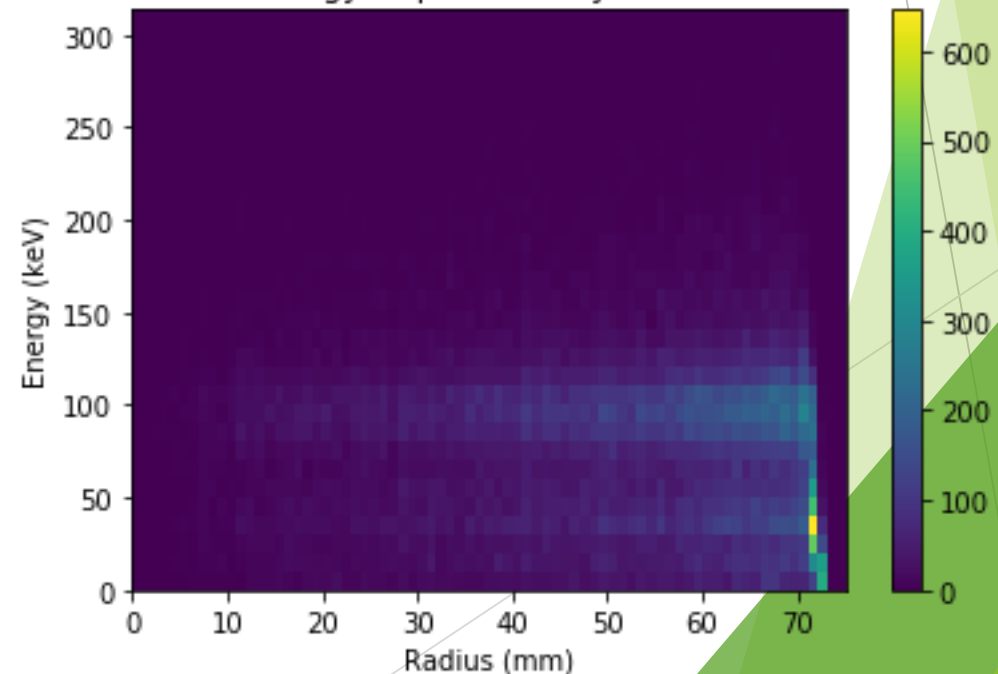


Average ED (Blue) and Total ED (Red) by Radius (Pre-Clustering)



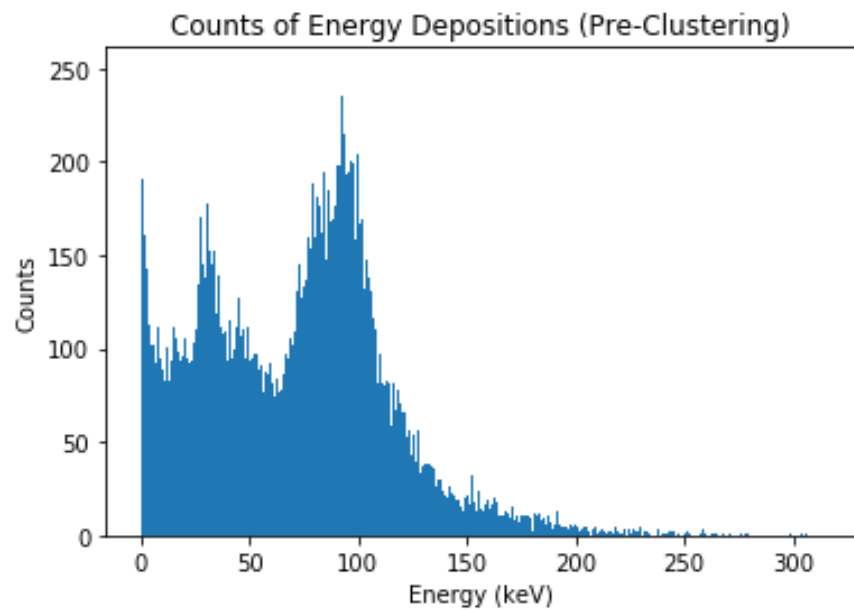
- Why is there so little energy degradation until it is close to the center?
- Why is there a sudden drop at the edge, but regular events past it?
- Why are there so many small-energy events at the edge, but fewer later on?

Energy Depositions by Radius

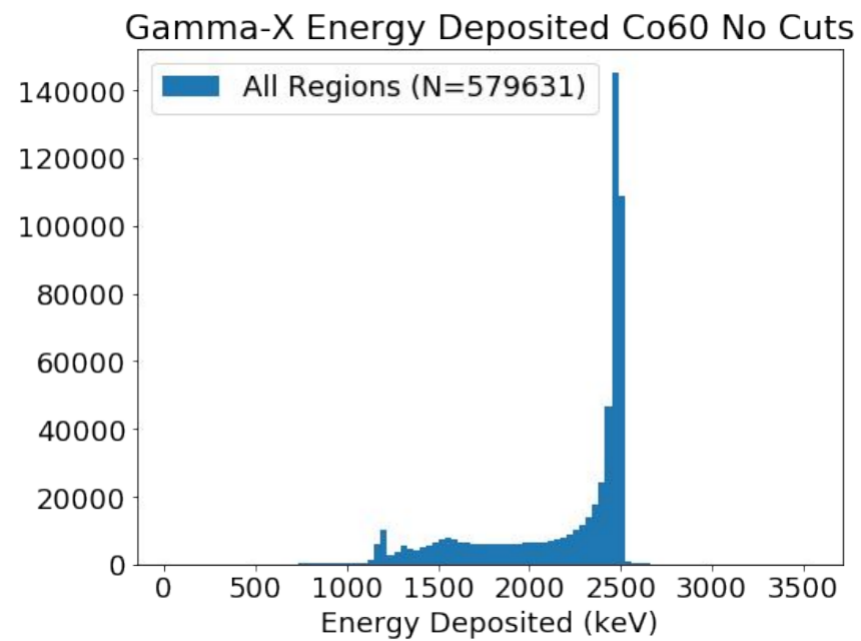


Energy Histogram Very Far Off

Mine

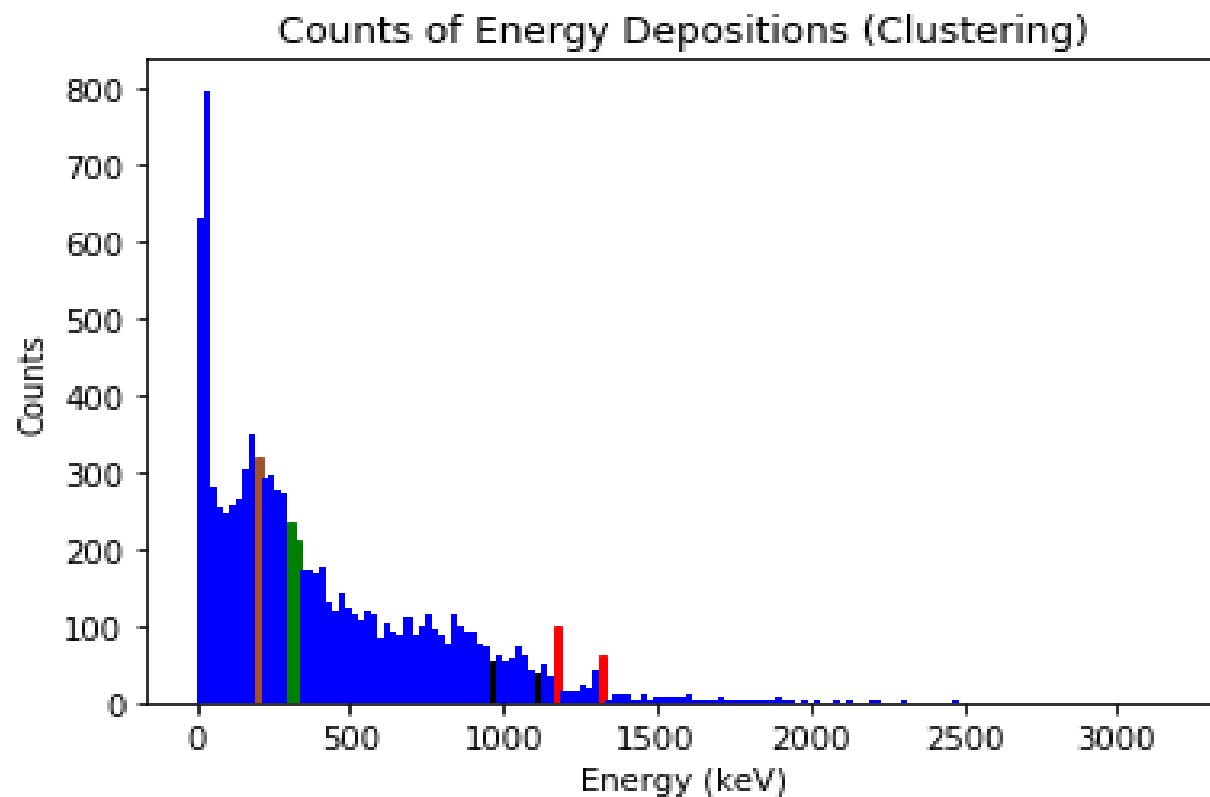


Jonathan's



Now With Clustering

Post-Clustering



Expected Values (keV)

- ▶ Brown= E' (204, 208)
- ▶ Green= β^- max (316)
- ▶ Black= E_e (966, 1112)
- ▶ Red=Photopeak (1173, 1333)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|
| $^{60}_{27}\text{Co}$ | 5.271 y | β^- | 0.316 | 100% | 1.173 | 100% |
| | | | | | 1.333 | 100% |

Still to Do/Answer

Read

- ▶ *Why I am getting so many events well above 1333 keV?
- ▶ *What types of events are causing the very small, but numerous energy deposits?
- ▶ Why are there relatively few events at photopeak (compared to other measurements)?
- ▶ What other energy values do I want to look at?
- ▶ Understand equations that I am using

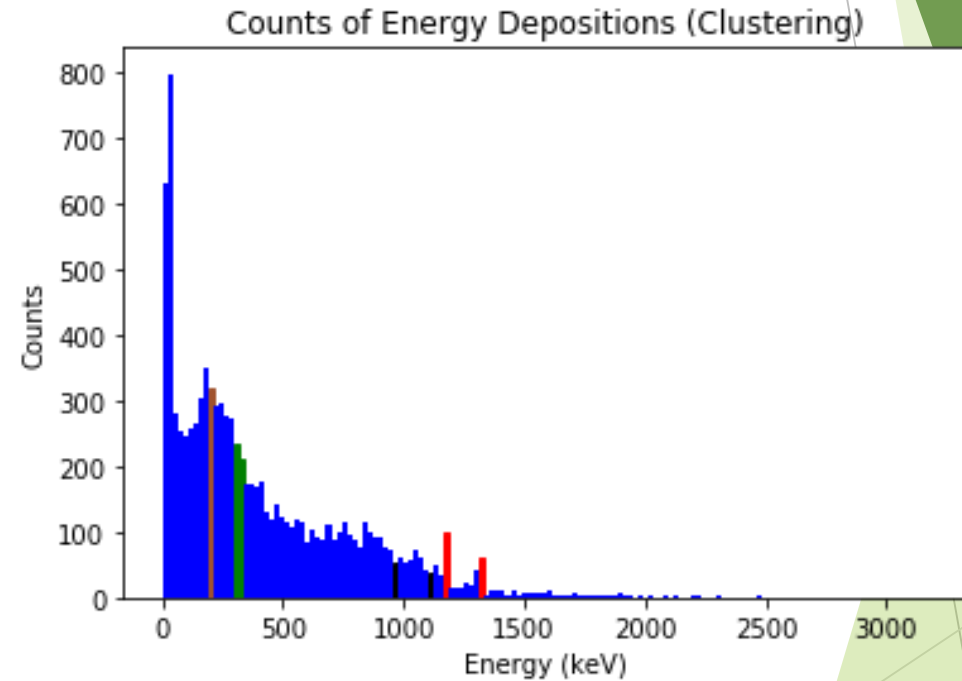
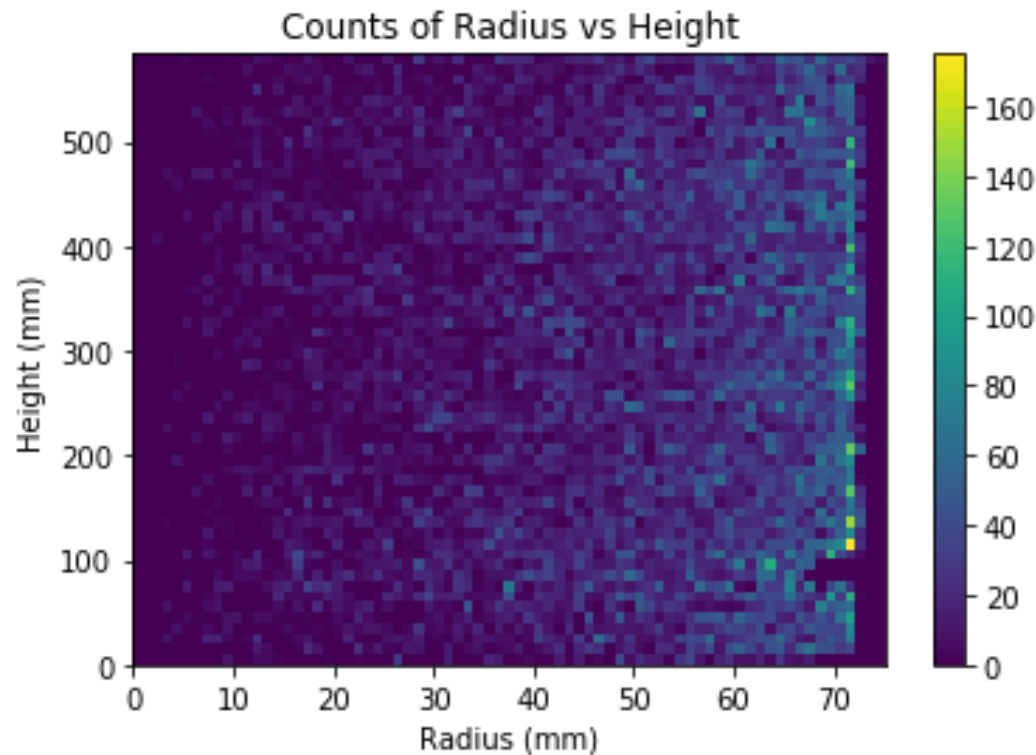
Do

- ▶ Find values of other energy factors (escape peaks, detector efficiency, etc.)
- ▶ Create rough model of what I should be seeing (ideally)
- ▶ Keep reading

Summer Overview

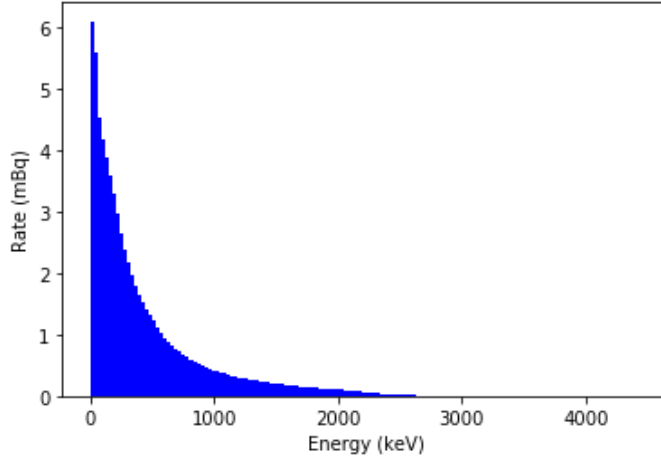
- ▶ Got Submission Script/Macro running
- ▶ Plotted by position
- ▶ Plotted by energy/histograms of energy
- ▶ Included Clustering
- ▶ Included Accurate Values
- ▶ Other elements
- ▶ Measured rate above energy threshold
- ▶ Cable Making (Minor)
- ▶ More components w/ More Decays (In Progress)

Plotting By Position/Energy/Clustering

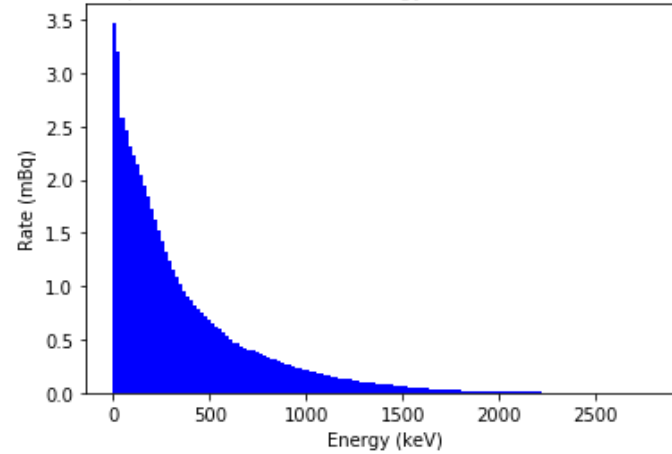


Accurate Values/Rate/More Elements

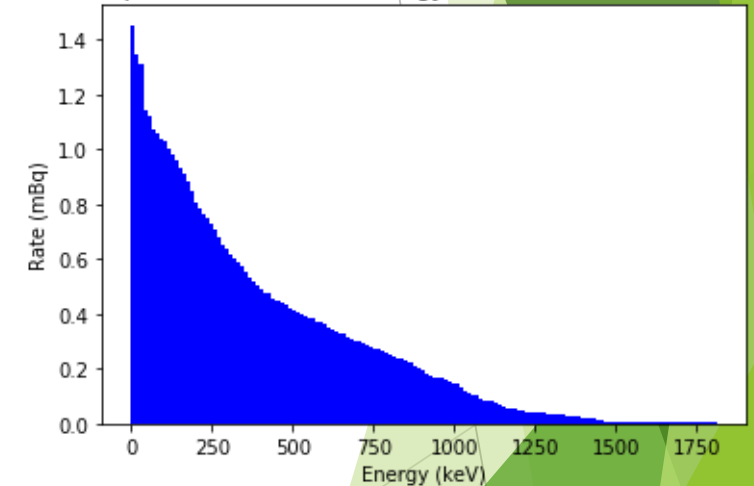
Th232 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Base = 5.52 mBq)



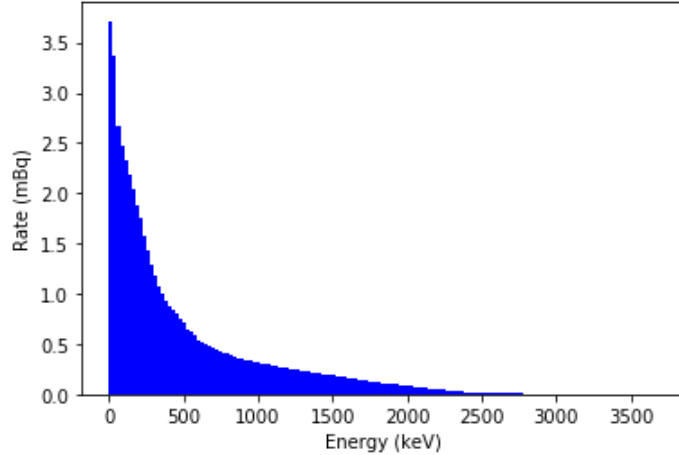
U238 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Base=3.68 mBq)



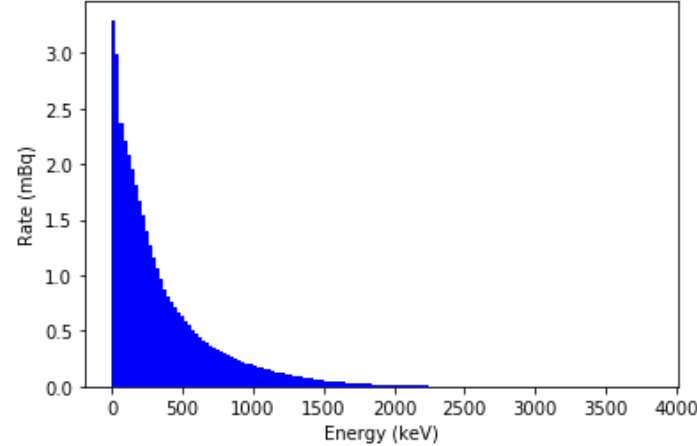
K40 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Base = 22.08 mBq)



Th228 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Base = 5.52 mBq)



U234 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Base = 3.68 mBq)



Goals For Fall 2017 Semester

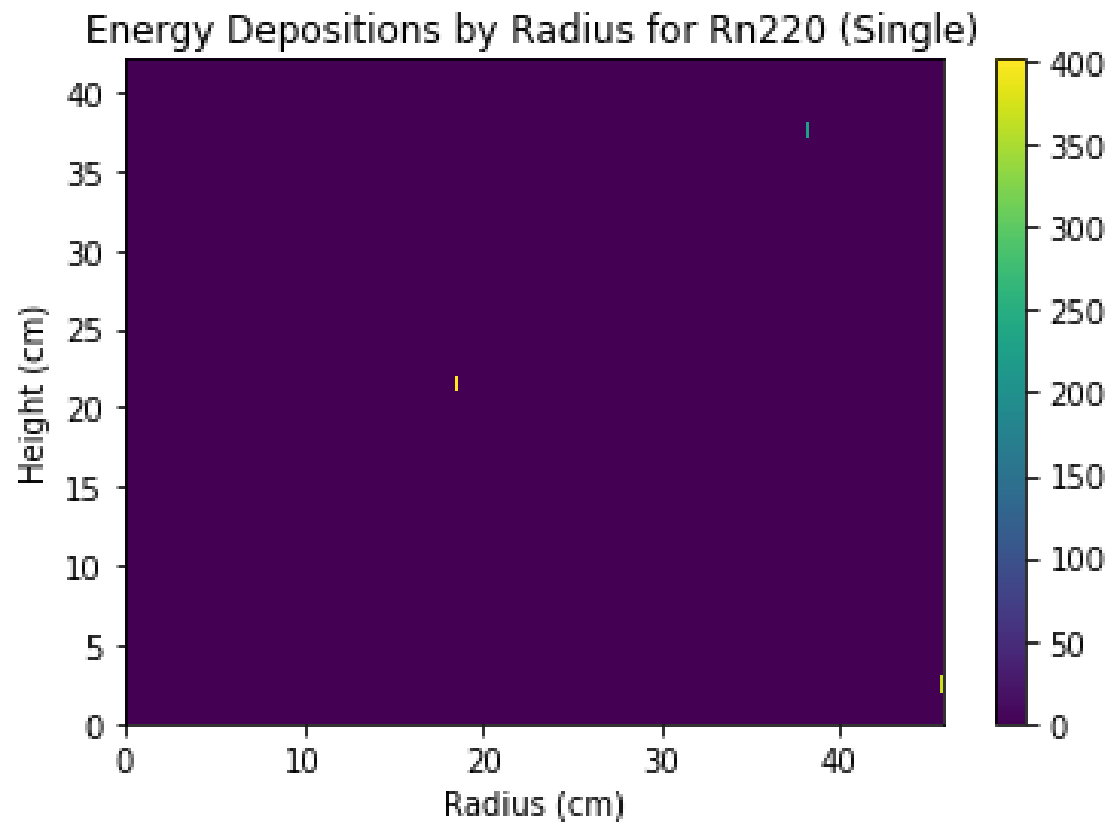
- ▶ Research Tasks
 - ▶ More Components
 - ▶ Give LZ-value estimate range
 - ▶ Errors (And More Events)
 - ▶ Thorium Alpha Energies
- ▶ Conceptual Knowledge
 - ▶ What Specific Impact Do Decays Have on Experiment
- ▶ Technical Knowledge
 - ▶ Learn More C++; be able to write code in C++ instead of Python
 - ▶ Getting Better at ROOT

K40 Background Sources

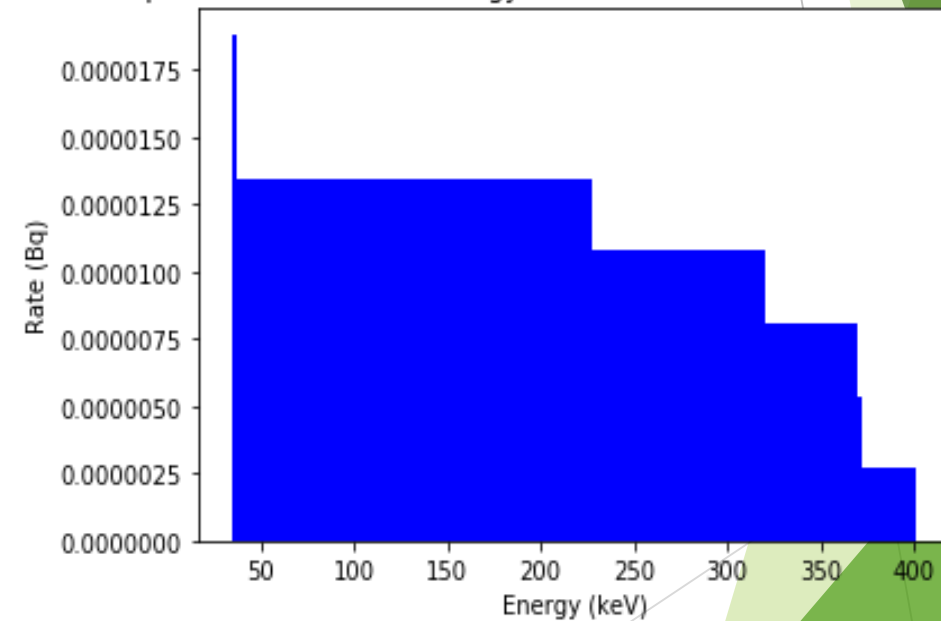
- Each source @ 1mBq/kg
- Rate is for > 0 keV
- Issues

| Volume Name | Mass (g) | Other masses | K | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------------------|
| VacuumSpaceOuterCryoVessel | 1.22E-20 | | 8.52E-29 | 0.7 |
| InnerCryoVessel | 78576.8 | | 2.81E-03 | 3.572002652 |
| LiquidXenonInnerCryoVessel | 48918.7 | 96588.6 | 1.29E-03 | 2.64 |
| GasXeInnerCryoVessel | 243.699 | 257.436 | 2.39E-06 | 0.98 |
| TPCptfeInLiquid | 13548.2 | | 8.91E-04 | 6.58 |
| TPCptfeConelInLiquid | 1531.61 | | 5.05E-06 | 0.33 |
| gridRingInLiquid | 108.655 | | 4.93E-06 | 4.54 |
| PeekSpacerArc1 | 7.09061 | 7.09144 | 2.67E-07 | 3.77 |
| PeekSpacerArc2 | 2.57045 | 2.56987 | 9.77E-08 | 3.8 |
| PeekSpacerArc3 | 2.57033 | 2.57025 | 1.00E-07 | 3.89 |
| PeekSpacerArc4 | 2.57021 | | 6.84E-07 | 26.63056824 |
| PeekSpacerArc5 | 2.57049 | 2.57035 | 6.84E-07 | 26.62766741 |
| peekSpacersInGas | 47.5447 | | 1.73E-06 | 3.64 |
| gridRingInGas | 108.664 | | 4.93E-06 | 4.54 |
| activeLXeFFRegion | 3643.83 | | 9.66E-05 | 2.65 |
| activeLXeFFRegion | 23253.3 | | 1.52E-02 | 65.23999991 |
| activeGeFFRegion | 2.10509 | | 2.33E-07 | 11.09 |
| AnodeGridHolder | 0.05311 | | 5.53E-09 | 10.42 |
| CathodeGridHolder | 7.8301 | | 9.22E-07 | 11.77 |
| GateGridHolder | 7.86043 | | 1.04E-06 | 13.19000004 |
| BottomGridHolder | 8.14317 | | 7.08E-08 | 0.87 |
| anodeGridRingSupportInGas | 1114.76 | | 2.93E-05 | 2.63 |
| TPCptfeConelInGas | 871.769 | | 2.62E-05 | 3 |
| top_pmtR9288_adapter | 162.704 | | 3.11E-06 | 1.91 |
| top_pmtR9288_quartzWindow | 10.6158 | 10.6159 (ad) | 3.07E-07 | 2.89 |
| top_pmtR9288_realVacuum | 5.76E-24 | 5.76301e-24 (ad) | 1.23E-31 | 2.128739756 |
| topR9288_PMT_Photocathode_1 | 4.21468 | | 1.11E-07 | 2.63 |
| top_pmtR9288_flashing | 1.11387 | 1.11377 (ad) | 2.97E-08 | 2.67 |
| top_pmtR9288_aluminumBody | 51.4667 | 51.4608 (ad) | 1.03E-06 | 2.01 |
| TopPMT | 0.33035 | | 1.48E-08 | 4.49 |
| bottom_pmtR9288_adapter | 162.726 | | 3.25E-07 | 0.2 |
| bottom_pmtR9288_quartzWindow | 10.6158 | | 2.34E-08 | 0.22 |
| bottom_pmtR9288_realVacuum | 5.76E-24 | | 1.09E-32 | 0.189900764 |
| bottomR9288_PMT_Photocathode_1 | 4.21483 | | 7.17E-09 | 0.17 |
| bottom_pmtR9288_flashing | 1.11391 | | 1.89E-09 | 0.17 |
| bottom_pmtR9288_aluminumBody | 51.463 | | 2.11E-07 | 0.41 |
| BottomPMT | 63.5921 | | 3.12E-07 | 0.49 |
| Total | 1.73E+05 | | | 2.03E-02 11.78823734 |

Thoron Calibration



Rn220 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (activeXe) (Base=0.02689924 Bq)



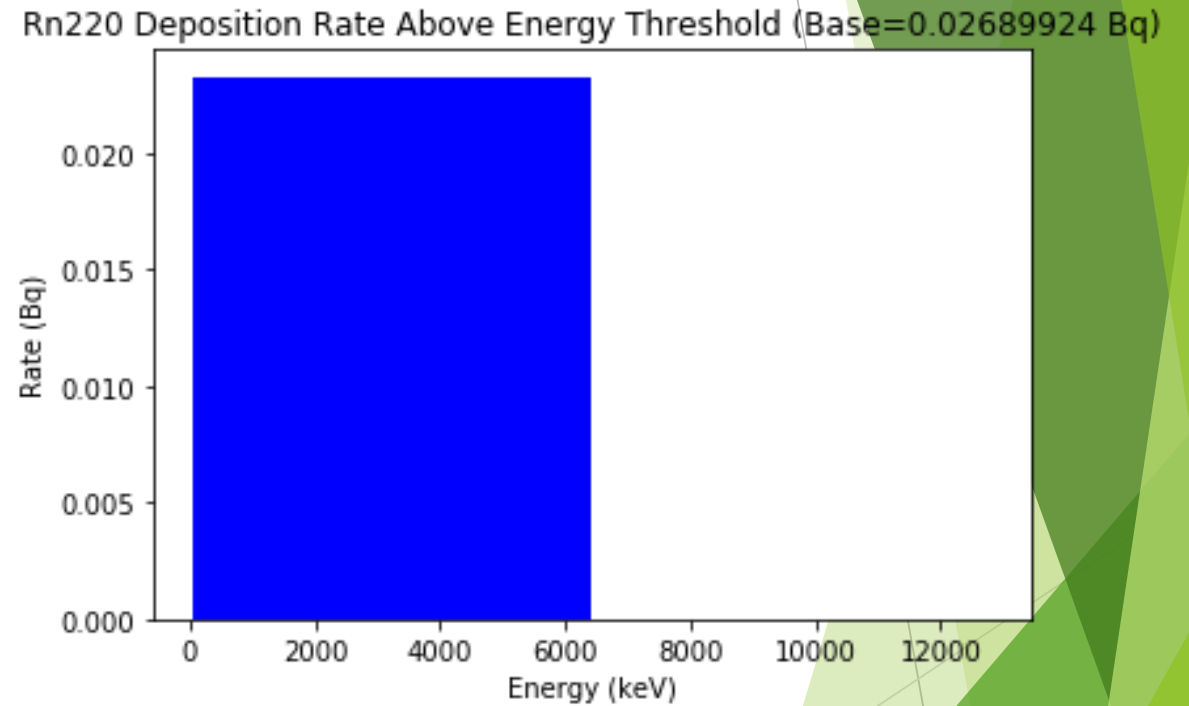
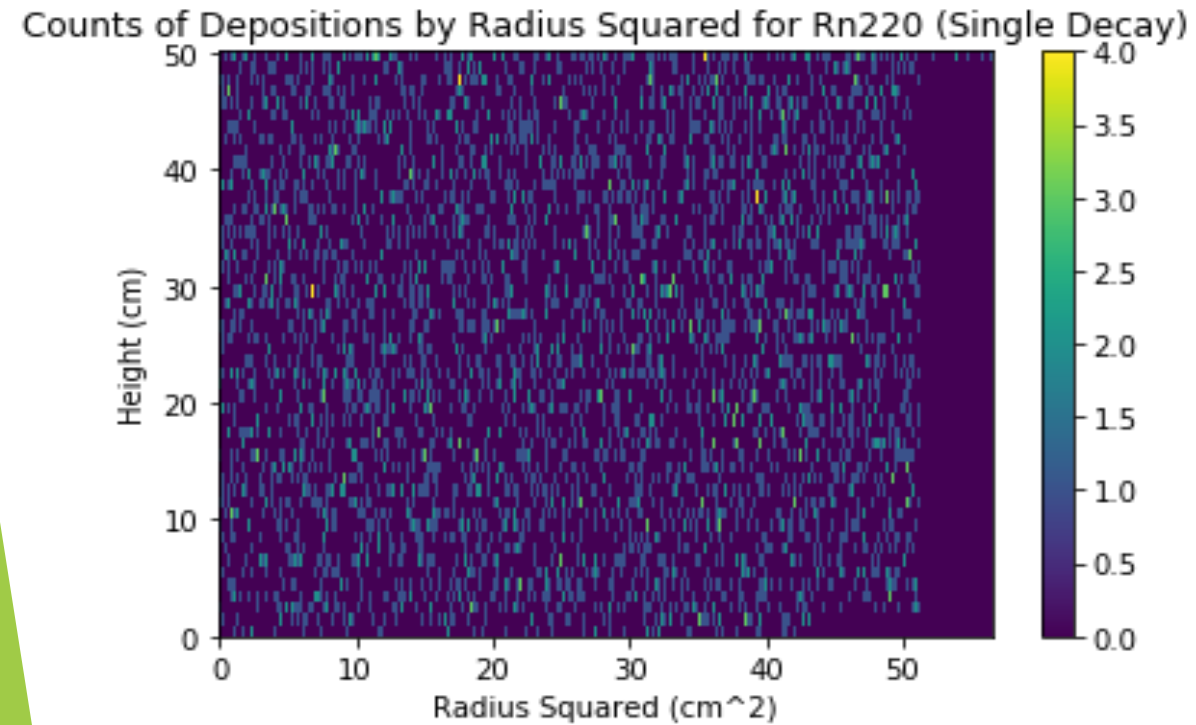
To Work On

- ▶ Backgrounds for other elements
- ▶ Give energy threshold histograms
- ▶ Better statistics for Thoron calibration source

Tasks/Issues From Last Week

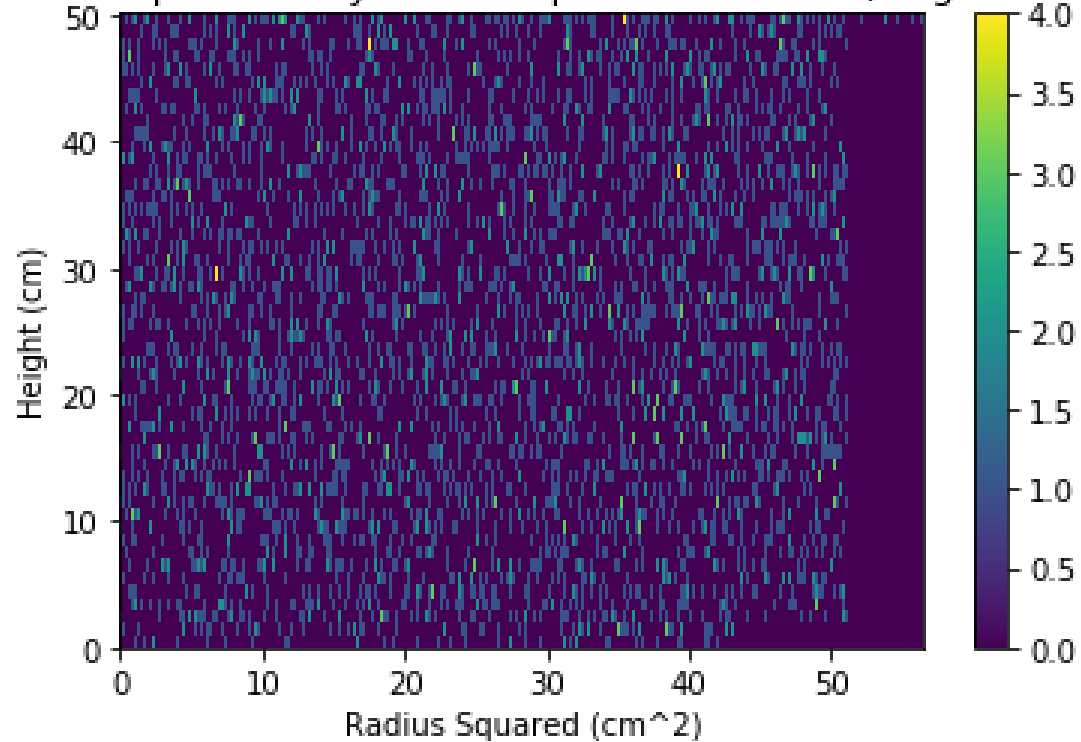
- ▶ Data For Other Elements-
 - ▶ I looked at single decays of Radon 220 and Polonium 216, as I thought that they would be the most important for calibration
- ▶ So Few Events/Bad Energies-
 - ▶ Combination of coding error and old BACCARAT
- ▶ Bad Geometry-
 - ▶ Was looking at r^2 , so units check out

Thoron Single Decay

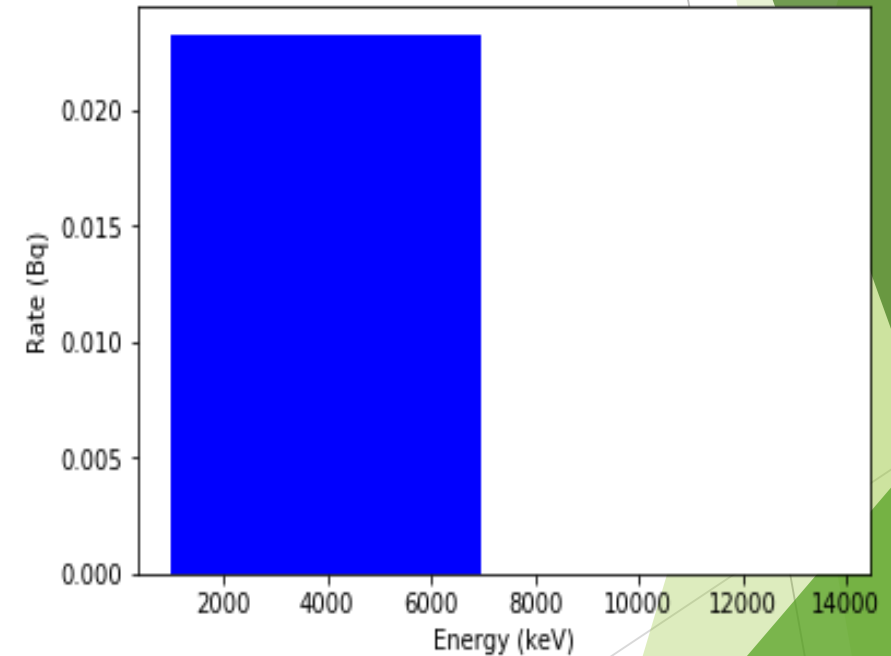


Polonium Single Decay

Counts of Depositions by Radius Squared for Po216 (Single Decay)



Po216 Deposition Rate Above Energy Threshold (Single Decay) (Base=.026899235 Bq)



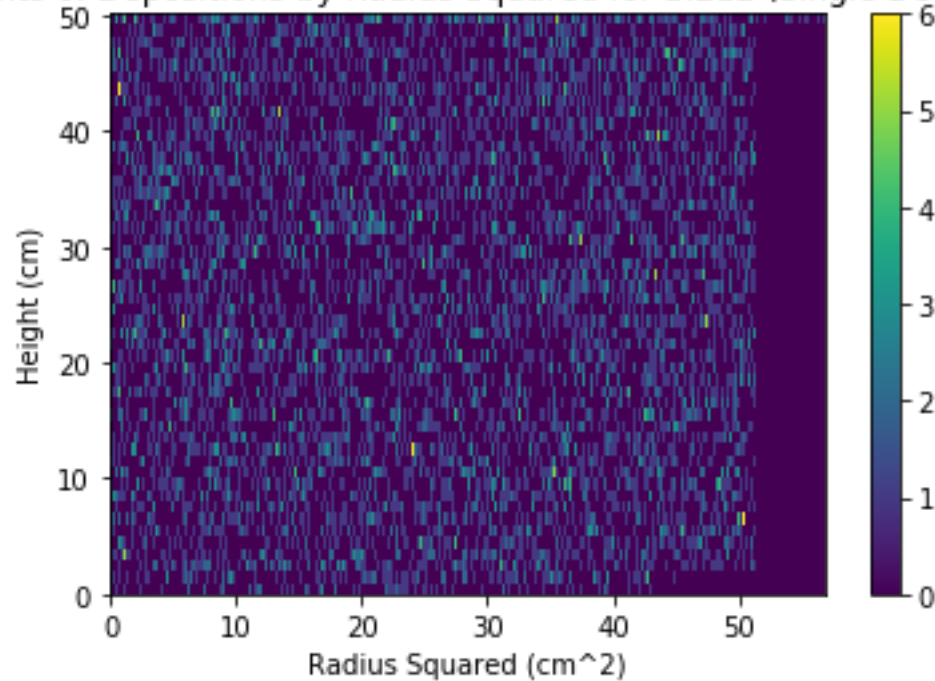
For Next Week

- ▶ Use Updated Geometry
- ▶ Look into using DER to produce “fake data”

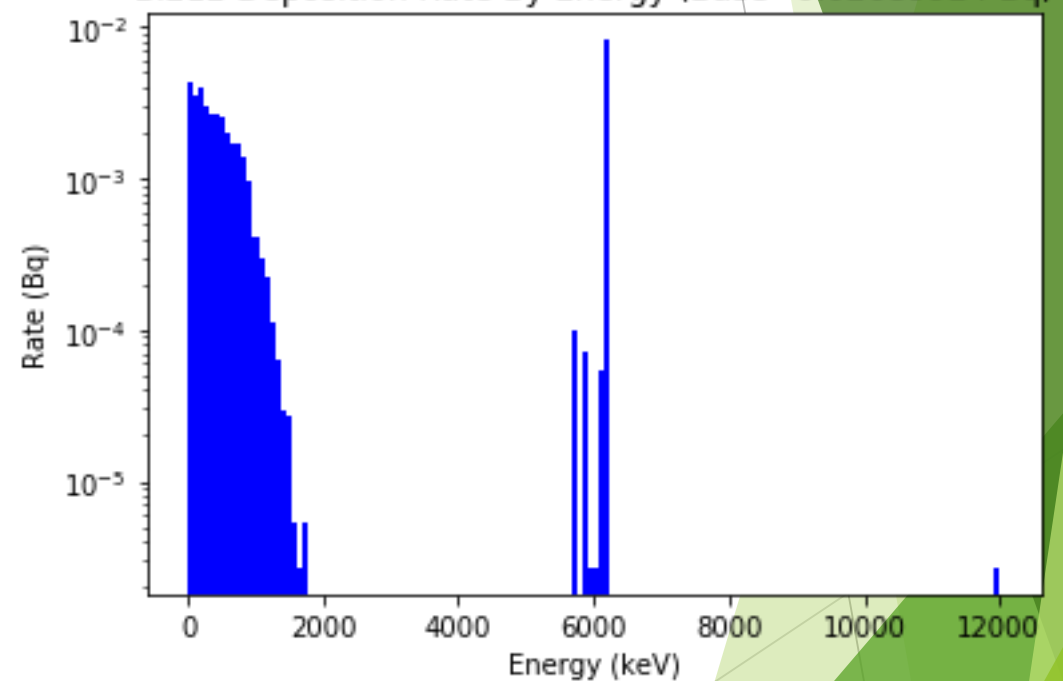
10/25/17

New Geometry + Full Chain

Counts of Depositions by Radius Squared for Bi212 (Single Decay)



Bi212 Deposition Rate By Energy (Base=0.02689924 Bq)



DER and Lzap (Moving Forward)

- ▶ Get Phase 1 DER config file from systemtestanalysis channel
- ▶ Get LZAP?
- ▶ Finish DER User Manual
- ▶ Try to understand physics behind S1 and S2 events

11/8/17

- ▶ Simulated decays w/ optical photons
 - ▶ Only about 20 events
- ▶ Talked to Theresa about using DER with Phase 1
 - ▶ Says to use her branch
- ▶ Read some more about physics about S1 and S2

2/6/18

Get Phase 1 Simulations to Run on Various Analysis Code

- ▶ Worked with Theresa and TJ
 - ▶ Weird time zones -> slow responses
 - ▶ Vague errors
- ▶ Try to get code working locally instead
- ▶ I (apparently) be able to make it work the whole chain
- ▶ BaccMCTruth errors (Permission denied?)

2/20/18

Get Phase 1 Simulations to Run on Various Analysis Code

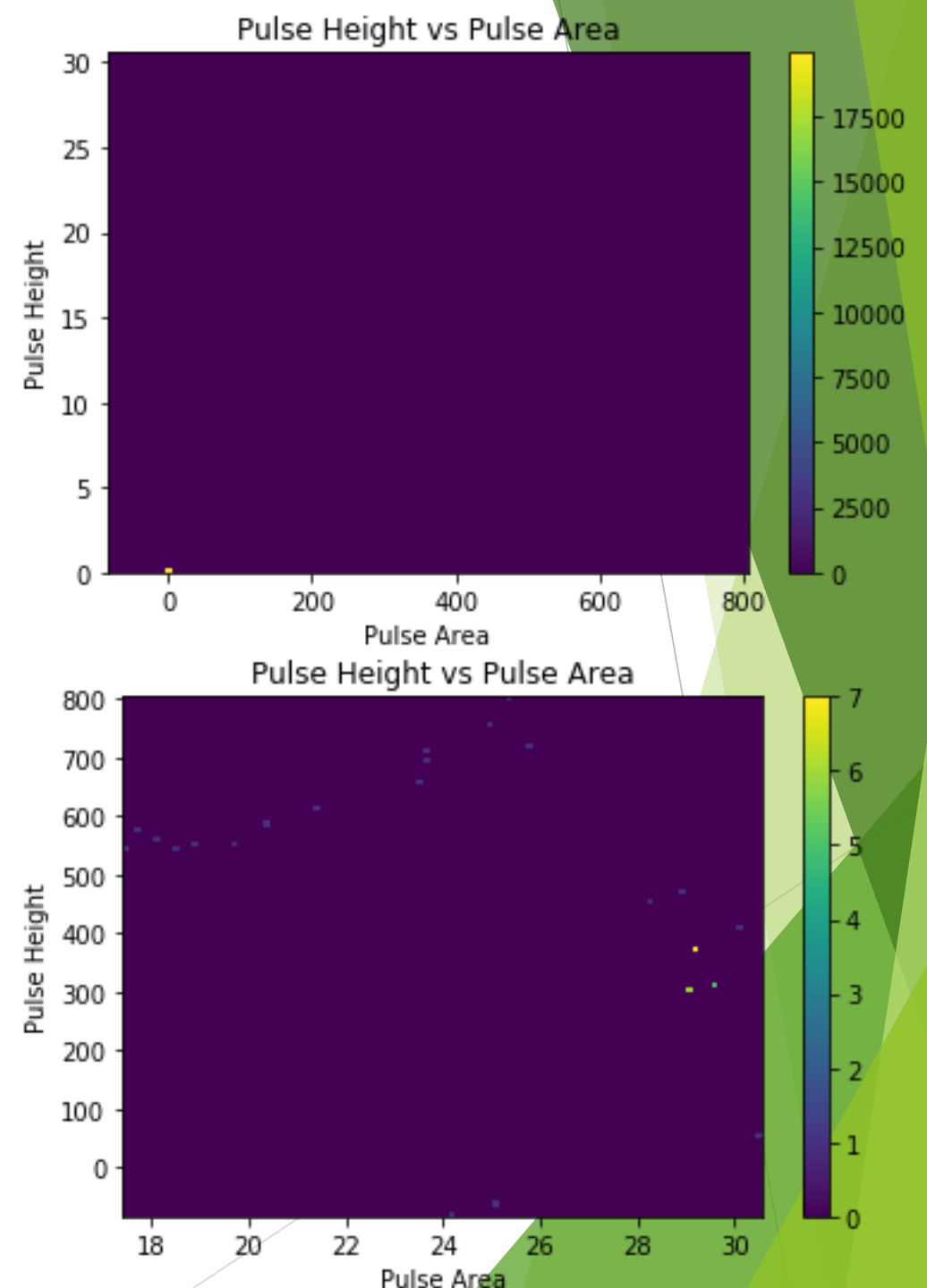
- ▶ Running into “make” issue with ElectronicsSimulation
 - ▶ Made post on systemtestanalysis to help resolve
- ▶ Made pdsf account
 - ▶ Errors making both BACCARAT and ElectronicsSimulation

3/6/18

- ▶ Got DER to compile on lz login
 - ▶ Still trying to find exact problem with Theresa's setup.sh file
 - ▶ Got valid output
- ▶ Got LZap on lz login and pdsf
 - ▶ Getting different errors on pdsf and lz login
- ▶ To Do:
 - ▶ Narrow down error/solution for setup.sh file
 - ▶ Fix Lzap errors on either server

4/3/18

- ▶ Pulse Area vs. Pulse Height Graphs
- ▶ Don't know units, so not very useful
- ▶ Don't know how to interpret data
- ▶ Getting a lot of 0's?
 - ▶ Only 38 are not [0,0]
- ▶ To Do:
- ▶ Other useful graphs
- ▶ Make sense of data



4/24/18

- ▶ Trying to update branches to get better simulation
- ▶ BACCARAT will update, but won't compile
 - ▶ TJ had branch that wouldn't, but I can't even after he fixed it
- ▶ DER will update/compile, but won't run correctly
 - ▶ Other two are more important, so I didn't spend much time on this
- ▶ Lzap will run, but possible errors (I think)
 - ▶ Pulse areas/heights are 0,0 (but the branches exist)

9/20/18

► Main Tasks:

- Be able to get sims all the way through Lzap
- Until I have a topic for my thesis, do thoron calibration simulations?

► Progress:

- BACCARAT, ElectronicsSimulation, and Lzap all up-to-date and compiled on lzlogin
 - Unable to compile on pdsf
- Am able to run BACCARAT sims fine, but issues with BaccMCTruth

► To Do:

- Fix BaccMCTruth so sims go through
- Prepare for thesis topic?

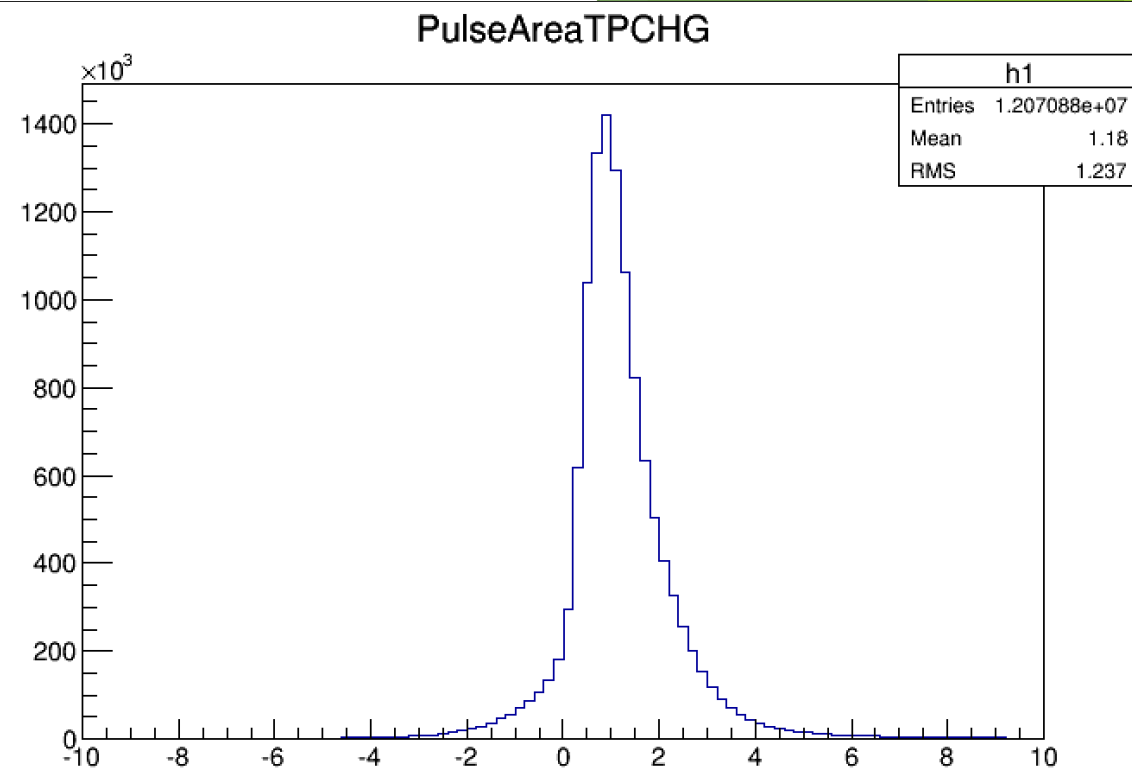
11/1/18

New Topics to Research!

- 1) Effects of Variables on S2 traits (mostly width)
 - 1) Tilting of Anode/Cathode
 - 1) Difference in Electric Field
 - 2) Flow Rate of Liquid Through Detector
 - 1) Start with Width vs Time, later Incorporate Flow Rate Data
- 2) Look at XY Reconstructions to Look at S2 Signals
 - 1) Possibly do Mercury Reconstruction?
 - 1) Generate LRFs for Phase 1

11/15/18

- ▶ XY Reconstructions
- ▶ Able to make histograms of some kinds of data
- ▶ Unable to find how to read vectors
- ▶ Sample code doesn't work out of box



```
*.....*
*Br    7 :pulsesTPCHG.nPulses : Int_t          *
*Entries :    22829 : Total Size=    92114 bytes  File Size =    760 *
*Baskets :      3 : Basket Size=    32000 bytes  Compression= 120.50 *
*.....*
```

```
*.....*
*Br   31 :pulsesTPCHG.s2Xposition_cm : vector<float> *
*Entries :    22829 : Total Size=   321587 bytes  File Size =   35956 *
*Baskets :     13 : Basket Size=    32000 bytes  Compression=    8.93 *
*.....*
```


Plate Tilting on S2 Width

- ▶ Have (probably) correct method of finding s2 traits caused by plate tilting
- ▶ Currently don't have eq (all of my results end up having infinite capacitance when there is no tilt)
- ▶ Likely just bad integration
- ▶ Getting pressure, voltage data from Jonathan
- ▶ Should prioritize getting xy reconstructions ready first, will look again at these calculations afterwards